

INITIA[®] 910T

Fluorescent Tagged Polymer

overview

INITIA[®] 910T is a sulfonated copolymer which covalently incorporates a fluorescent monomer that can be readily measured along with PTSA. INITIA[®] 910T has been extensively evaluated using Radical Polymers best-in-class pilot testing allowing the user to have confidence in its efficacy. INITIA[®] 910T is highly effective for controlling mineral scales and deposits such as calcium phosphate, calcium carbonate, hydroxy-apatite, general solids and sludge, and transition metals such as iron, zinc, and manganese. INITIA[®] 910T is designed to be utilized in conjunction with new in-line and hand-held devices. Dual measurement of INITIA[®] 910T and PTSA provides the water treatment professional with a powerful tool to analyze ongoing operations and troubleshoot upset conditions. INITIA[®] 910T is designed for process water applications and closed loop systems operating under 100°C. INITIA[®] 910T can be used for deposit control in boilers and other applications operating at up to 600 psi.

typical properties

appearance	Slightly hazy, orange / yellow liquid
total solid content	38.0-42.0%
pH (as is)	2.0 – 4.0
Brookfield viscosity at 25° C	< 750 cPs

INITIA[®] 910T DELIVERS

instant measurement of active polymer concentration up to 20 ppm

powerful combination with PTSA for dual measurement

unique production method for highly accurate measurement

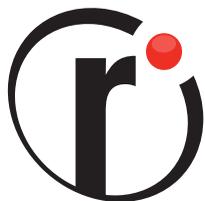
exceptional performance for a wide range of mineral scales and foulants

performance backed by extensive pilot and lab evaluation data

SUGGESTED APPLICATIONS

cooling towers
process water applications
boilers (<600 psi)*
mining
oilfield and natural gas
geothermal

*feedwater monitoring only



radical polymers[®]

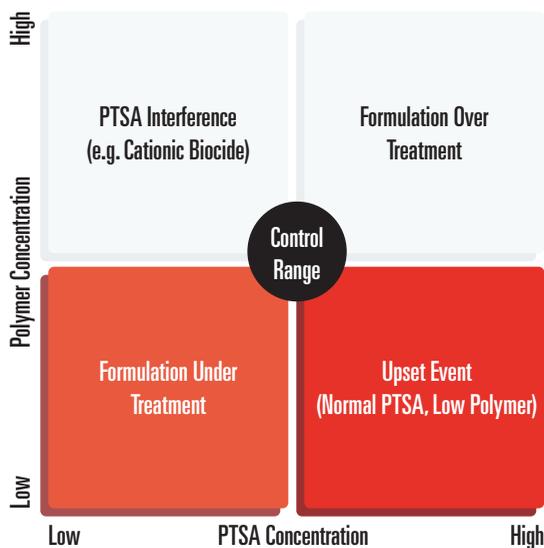
Radical Polymers 4138 South Creek Road, Chattanooga, TN 37406
+1 423.316.9877 | www.radicalpolymers.com

CONTINUED ON BACK

how to use INITIA® 910T and PTSA

The power of active INITIA® 910T polymer measurement technology is amplified when used along with PTSA dye. Figure 1 shows a simple illustration of how the water treatment professional may trouble shoot applications using these two measurements. In this illustration, a typical treatment scenario is shown where measured PTSA is listed on the x-axis along a spectrum of low to high versus the intended concentration. Similarly, the INITIA® 910T concentration is listed on the y-axis along a spectrum of low to high versus the intended concentration. The center circle illustrates an intended control range for the two materials. It is important to remember that PTSA is an inert tracer which is agnostic to scaling events and INITIA® 910T is an active ingredient that is readily adsorbed and diminished from measurement when an upset event occurs.

figure 1. polymer - PTSA delta - simplistic treatment analysis



PTSA and INITIA® 910T in control range	formulation is being fed properly and no significant events are observed.
PTSA and INITIA® 910T both read high	formulation over treatment.
PTSA and INITIA® 910T both read low	formulation under treatment.
INITIA® 910T in control range PTSA reading low	interference exists with the PTSA.
PTSA in control range INITIA® 910T reading low	indicates an event or upset that is consumptive of the polymer.

safety use and handling

Consult the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for further information regarding the safe handling and use of INITIA® 910T. This product should be stored in a cool/dry place and must be protected from freezing. Avoid storage at high temperatures (>90°F), direct sunlight, and exposure to surface, airborne or other common environmental contaminants such as debris, bacteria, yeast, and mold.

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BUYER TO INDEPENDENTLY DETERMINE SUITABILITY OF THE SELLER'S PRODUCTS FOR BUYER'S USE. Buyer agrees that Seller will not have control over the design, testing or labeling of any product produced using Seller's Products, and that Buyer is not relying on any representation or statement made by, or on behalf of, Seller with respect to the suitability of any Product for any purpose, or on any advice, recommendation or information obtained from Seller's product literature or web sites, including any design aid or other service made available by Seller. Buyer has tested and investigated the Products enough to form an independent judgment concerning their suitability for the use, conversion or processing intended by Buyer and will not make, and hereby waives, any claim against Seller based on Seller's advice, statements, information, services or recommendations.

pilot example - calcium phosphate stabilization

The evaluation of the interaction of in-situ calcium phosphate precipitation and INITIA® 910T concentration versus PTSA is the best representation of how the technology functions. INITIA® 910T (upset indicator) can be observed versus PTSA (treatment level indicator), Δ phosphate (performance-based monitoring) and turbidity (solids dispersion indicator). In this evaluation, 10 ppm active INITIA® 910T was added to a water containing 200 ppm Ca^{2+} (500 ppm as CaCO_3) and 10 ppm phosphate. The system operated at pH 8.8-9.0 and bulk water temperature was maintained at 99°F with an estimated skin temperature of at least 129° F. The experiment was conducted over 10 days. On day 9 an additional 5 ppm of orthophosphate was added to induce precipitation.

figure 2. delta phosphate/turbidity

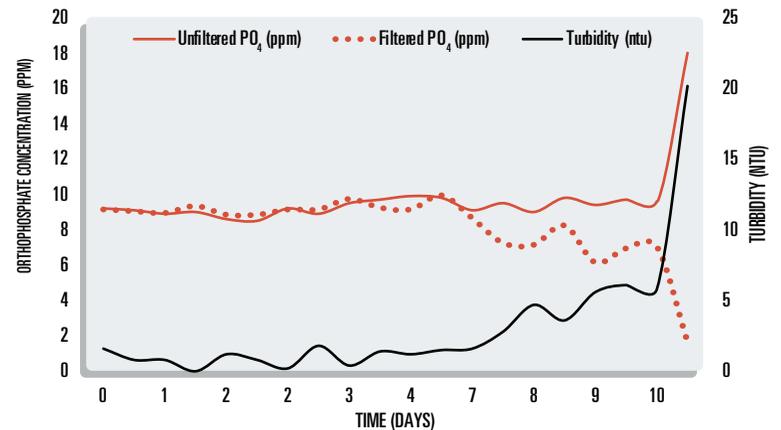


Figure 2 shows filtered and unfiltered phosphate and turbidity where there is very little difference between the two for the first 7 days. These data indicate that INITIA® 910T has properly stabilized calcium phosphate. The Δ between filtered and unfiltered phosphate is readily observed once the additional 5 ppm orthophosphate is added to the system. This Δ indicates precipitation of calcium phosphate in the pilot test system. One important observation is turbidity. The correlation of increasing turbidity with the increase in unfiltered phosphate (total phosphate) demonstrates that, despite precipitation, INITIA® 910T continues to function as a particulate dispersant. Figure 3 shows the true power of measurement of INITIA® 910T and PTSA where the formula feed is maintained at ~100ppb PTSA and INITIA® 910T concentration is decreased relative to calcium phosphate precipitation.

figure 3. INITIA® 910T versus PTSA

